

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## 1. Identification

### Identification

**Product name:** PARATHERM™ AC

### Additional identification

**Chemical name:** Alkylphenol

### Recommended use and restriction on use

**Recommended use:** Heat Transfer Fluid  
**Restrictions on use:** Lubricating oils; Hydraulic fluid additive

### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

#### Supplier

**Company Name:** PARATHERM  
A DIV. OF THE LUBRIZOL CORPORATION  
**Address:** 2009 Renaissance Boulevard  
King of Prussia, PA 19406  
US  
**Telephone:** 610-941-4900

### Emergency telephone number:

FOR TRANSPORT EMERGENCY CALL CHEMTREC (+1)703 527 3887, OR WITHIN USA 800 424 9300

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

### Hazard Classification

#### Health Hazards

Toxic to reproduction Category 1B  
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Category 2  
Repeated Exposure

#### Unknown toxicity

Acute toxicity, oral 0.0 %  
Acute toxicity, dermal 0.0 %  
Acute toxicity, inhalation, vapor 99.0 %  
Acute toxicity, inhalation, dust 78.0 %  
or mist

### Label Elements:

#### Hazard Symbol:



**Signal Word:** Danger

**Hazard Statement:** May damage fertility or the unborn child.  
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

**Precautionary Statements:**

**Prevention:** Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Use personal protective equipment as required. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

**Response:** IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

**Storage:** Store locked up.

**Disposal:** Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

**Other hazards which do not result in GHS classification:** None identified.

**3. Composition/information on ingredients**

Chemical name	CAS number	Percent by Weight
p-Dodecylphenol	74499-35-7	1 - 5%
Ethylene glycol	107-21-1	1 - 5%

**4. First-aid measures**

**General information:** Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

**Ingestion:** Treat symptomatically. Get medical attention.

**Inhalation:** Remove exposed person to fresh air if adverse effects are observed.

**Skin Contact:** Wash with soap and water. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Launder contaminated clothing before reuse.

**Eye contact:** Any material that contacts the eye should be washed out immediately with water. If easy to do, remove contact lenses.

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**

**Symptoms:** See section 11.

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Treatment:** Treat symptomatically.

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

**General Fire Hazards:** No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

### Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media:** CO2, Dry chemical or Foam. Water can be used to cool and protect exposed material.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media:** Not determined.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical:** See section 10 for additional information.

### Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

**Special fire fighting procedures:** No data available.

**Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:** Recommend wearing self-contained breathing apparatus.

## 6. Accidental release measures

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:** Personal Protective Equipment must be worn, see Personal Protection Section for PPE recommendations. Ventilate area if spilled in confined space or other poorly ventilated areas.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:** Dike far ahead of larger spill for later recovery and disposal. Pick up free liquid for recycle and/or disposal. Residual liquid can be absorbed on inert material.

**Environmental Precautions:** Avoid release to the environment. Do not contaminate water sources or sewer. Environmental manager must be informed of all major spillages. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

## 7. Handling and storage

**Precautions for safe handling:** Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Provide adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Launder contaminated clothing before reuse.

**Maximum Handling Temperature:** Not determined.

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:** Store away from incompatible materials. See section 10 for incompatible materials.

**Maximum Storage Temperature:** Not determined.

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control Parameters:

#### Occupational Exposure Limits

Chemical name	Type	Exposure Limit Values	Source
Ethylene glycol - Aerosol.	Ceiling	100 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (02 2012)
Ethylene glycol	STEL	50 ppm	US. ACGIH Notice of Intended Changes (NIC) to Threshold Limit Values (03 2015)
Ethylene glycol	TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. ACGIH Notice of Intended Changes (NIC) to Threshold Limit Values (03 2015)
Ethylene glycol	TWA	25 ppm	US. ACGIH Notice of Intended Changes (NIC) to Threshold Limit Values (03 2015)
Ethylene glycol	Ceiling	50 ppm 125 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR 1910.1000) (1989)

#### Appropriate engineering controls:

Material should be handled in enclosed vessels and equipment, in which case general (mechanical) room ventilation should be sufficient. Local exhaust ventilation should be used at points where dust, mist, vapors or gases can escape into the room air.

#### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

##### General information:

Use personal protective equipment as required.

##### Eye/face protection:

If contact is likely, safety glasses with side shields are recommended.

##### Skin Protection

##### Hand Protection:

Use nitrile or neoprene gloves. Use good industrial hygiene practices. In case of skin contact, wash hands and arms with soap and water. Chemical resistant gloves

##### Other:

Gloves, coveralls, apron, boots as necessary to minimize contact.

##### Respiratory Protection:

Consult with an industrial hygienist to determine the appropriate respiratory protection for your specific use of this material. A respiratory protection program compliant with all applicable regulations must be followed whenever workplace conditions require the use of a respirator. Use respirator with a combination organic vapor and dust/mist cartridge.

##### Hygiene measures:

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Obtain special instructions before use.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

### Appearance

#### Physical state:

liquid

#### Form:

liquid

#### Color:

Dark brown

#### Odor:

Mild

#### Odor threshold:

No data available.

#### pH:

No data available.

#### Freezing point:

No data available.

#### Boiling Point:

> 500 °F (260 °C)

<b>Flash Point:</b>	> 350.1 °F (176.7 °C) (ASTM D93 (Pensky-Martens (A and B Closed Cup)))
<b>Evaporation rate:</b>	< 1 n-butyl acetate=1
<b>Flammability (solid, gas):</b>	No data available.
<b>Upper/lower limit on flammability or explosive limits</b>	
<b>Flammability limit - upper (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Flammability limit - lower (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Explosive limit - upper (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Explosive limit - lower (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Vapor pressure:</b>	< 1 torr (21.1 °C 70.0 °F)
<b>Vapor density:</b>	> 1
<b>Relative density:</b>	1 - 1.1 68 °F (20 °C)
<b>Solubility(ies)</b>	
<b>Solubility in water:</b>	Insoluble in water
<b>Solubility (other):</b>	No data available.
<b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</b>	No data available.
<b>Auto-ignition temperature:</b>	No data available.
<b>Decomposition temperature:</b>	No data available.
<b>Viscosity:</b>	71 mm <sup>2</sup> /s ( 104 °F (40 °C) )

## 10. Stability and reactivity

<b>Reactivity:</b>	No data available.
<b>Chemical Stability:</b>	Material is stable under normal conditions.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions:</b>	Will not occur.
<b>Conditions to avoid:</b>	Do not expose to excessive heat, ignition sources, or oxidizing materials.
<b>Incompatible Materials:</b>	Strong oxidizing agents. Oxidizing agents.
<b>Hazardous Decomposition Products:</b>	Thermal decomposition or combustion may generate smoke, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, and other products of incomplete combustion. Oxides of Sulfur.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

<b>Inhalation:</b>	No data available.
<b>Ingestion:</b>	No data available.
<b>Skin Contact:</b>	No data available.
<b>Eye contact:</b>	No data available.

## Information on toxicological effects

### Acute toxicity

#### Oral

Product: Ingestion can cause central nervous system effects such as headache, dizziness, drowsiness, and generalized weakness. ATEmix > 10,000 mg/kg.

#### Dermal

Product: Prolonged or widespread contact with this material could result in the absorption of potentially harmful amounts. Not classified for acute toxicity based on available data.

#### Inhalation

Product: Not classified for acute toxicity based on available data.

#### Skin Corrosion/Irritation:

Product: Not classified as a primary skin irritant.  
Remarks: Prolonged or repeated skin contact as from clothing wet with material may cause dermatitis. Symptoms may include redness, edema, drying, and cracking of the skin. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause a slight flaking, tenderness, and softening of skin.

#### Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation:

Product: Remarks: Not classified as a primary eye irritant.

#### Respiratory sensitization:

No data available

#### Skin sensitization:

p-Dodecylphenol Classification: Not a skin sensitizer. (Literature)

Ethylene glycol Classification: Not a skin sensitizer. (Literature) Not a skin sensitizer.

#### Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure:

Product: If material is misted or if vapors are generated from heating, exposure may cause irritation of mucous membranes and the upper respiratory tract.

p-Dodecylphenol May cause irritation to the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract.

Ethylene glycol If material is misted or if vapors are generated from heating, exposure may cause irritation of mucous membranes and the upper respiratory tract.

#### Aspiration Hazard:

No data available

### Chronic Effects

#### Carcinogenicity:

**Product:** This product contains mineral oils which are severely refined and not considered carcinogenic. All of the oils in this product have been demonstrated to contain less than 3% extractables by the IP 346 test.

**IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans:**

No carcinogenic components identified

**US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens:**

No carcinogenic components identified

**US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050):**

No carcinogenic components identified

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity:**

p-Dodecylphenol This material has not exhibited mutagenic or genotoxic potential in laboratory tests.

Ethylene glycol In vitro and in vivo genetic toxicity studies were negative.

**Reproductive toxicity:**

p-Dodecylphenol May damage fertility.

Ethylene glycol Not Classified based on available data. In studies on rats, ethylene glycol has been shown not to interfere with reproduction. In studies on mice, ingestion of ethylene glycol in large amounts caused a small decrease in the number of litters per pair, live pups per litter, and in live pupweight. Based on animal studies, ingestion of ethylene glycol appears to be the major and possibly only route of exposure to produce birth defects. Exposures by inhalation (tested nose only in animals) or skin contact, the primary routes of occupational exposure, have minimal or essentially no effect on the fetus.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure:**

p-Dodecylphenol This product contains para-dodecylphenol. Rats given high, repeated daily doses of para-dodecylphenol by oral intubation experienced effects on a number of organs including adrenal, thyroid, liver, ovary, testes, bone marrow and blood cell formation.

Ethylene glycol Long term dietary intake of ethylene glycol caused liver and kidney effects and deposition of calcium salts in various tissues in animals. Excessive exposure may cause CNS effects, cardiopulmonary effects (metabolic acid-osis), and kidney failure. Oral: Target Organ(s): Kidney

**12. Ecological information**

**Ecotoxicity  
Fish**

p-Dodecylphenol LC 50 (Fathead Minnow, 4 d): 40 mg/l

Ethylene glycol LC 50 (Fathead Minnow, 4 d): 72,860 mg/l  
NOEC (Fathead Minnow, 7 d): 15,380 mg/l

**Aquatic Invertebrates**

p-Dodecylphenol EC 50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 2 d): 0.037 mg/l  
EC 50 (Shrimp (Mysidopsis Bahia), 4 d): > 0.58 mg/l  
EC 50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 21 d): 0.0079 mg/l  
NOEC (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 21 d): 0.0037 mg/l

Ethylene glycol EC 50 (Water Flea (Daphnia Magna), 2 d): > 100 mg/l  
NOEC (Water Flea (Daphnia Magna), 7 d): 8,590 mg/l

**Toxicity to Aquatic Plants**

p-Dodecylphenol EC 50 (Green algae (Scenedesmus quadricauda), 72 h): 0.36 mg/l

Ethylene glycol EC 50 (Algae (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata), 4 d): 6,500 - 13,000 mg/l

**Toxicity to soil dwelling organisms**

No data available

**Sediment Toxicity**

No data available

**Toxicity to Terrestrial Plants**

No data available

**Toxicity to Above-Ground Organisms**

No data available

**Toxicity to microorganisms**

p-Dodecylphenol EC 50 (Sludge, 0.1 d): > 1,000 mg/l

**Persistence and Degradability**

**Biodegradation**

p-Dodecylphenol Miscellaneous, 10 %, 56 d, Not readily degradable.  
OECD TG 301 B, 25 %, 28 d, Not readily degradable.

Ethylene glycol OECD TG 301 A, 90 - 100 %, Readily biodegradable

**Bioaccumulative Potential**

**Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)**

p-Dodecylphenol Bioconcentration Factor (BCF): 794.33 (Measured)  
Bioconcentration Factor (BCF): 794.33 (Measured)

**Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)**

p-Dodecylphenol Log Kow: 7.14 (Measured)

Ethylene glycol Log Kow: -1.36

**Mobility:**

No data available



**Other Adverse Effects:**

This material contains one or more components that have an impurity (alkylated phenol) that is highly toxic to aquatic organisms (Aquatic Acute 1 and Aquatic Chronic 1). The component containing the impurity (calcium phenate) was tested in fish, invertebrates and algae and the results showed that it may cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life (Aquatic Chronic 4). Therefore the classification shown in Section 3 for the alkylphenol impurity should not be used to classify the product for aquatic toxicity.

**13. Disposal considerations**

**Disposal instructions:**

Treatment, storage, transportation, and disposal must be in accordance with applicable Federal, State/Provincial, and Local regulations. Dispose of packaging or containers in accordance with local, regional, national and international regulations. Empty container contains product residue which may exhibit hazards of product.

**Contaminated Packaging:**

Container packaging may exhibit hazards.

**14. Transport information**

**DOT**

Not regulated.

**IMDG**

Not regulated.

**IATA**

Not regulated.

**Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code**

None known.

The DOT shipping information in this section is based on a bulk container. Please review the accompanying shipping papers for the correct shipping descriptions based the size of the package. Shipping descriptions may vary based on mode of transport, quantities, temperature of the material, package size, and/or origin and destination. It is the responsibility of the transporting organization to follow all applicable laws, regulations and rules relating to the transportation of the material. During transportation, steps must be taken to prevent load shifting or materials falling, and all relating legal statutes should be obeyed. Review classification requirements before shipping materials at elevated temperatures.

**15. Regulatory information**

**US Federal Regulations**

**TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)**

<u>Chemical Identity</u>	<u>CAS number</u>	<u>Reportable quantity</u>	<u>Calculated<sup>1</sup></u>
Ethylene glycol	107-21-1	5000 lbs	> 50000 lbs > 22680 kgs

<sup>1</sup>This is the amount product/material required to be released before CERCLA reporting is required.

**Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)**

**SARA 311 Classifications**

Reproductive toxicity  
Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)

**SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**SARA 304 Emergency Release Notification**

<u>Chemical Identity</u>	<u>CAS number</u>	<u>Percent by Weight</u>	<u>Reportable quantity</u>
Ethylene glycol	107-21-1	1.0 %	5000 lbs

**SARA 313 (TRI Reporting)**

<u>Chemical Identity</u>	<u>CAS number</u>	<u>Percent by Weight</u>	<u>Reporting threshold for other uses</u>	<u>Reporting threshold for manufacturing and processing</u>
Ethylene glycol	107-21-1	1.0 %	10000 lbs	25000 lbs

**US State Regulations**

**US. California Proposition 65**



WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including: Ethylene glycol (1.00%) , which is [are] known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

**Inventory Status**

**Australia (AICS)**

This product contains a substance that is not listed on the Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances.

**Canada (DSL/NDSL)**

All substances contained in this product are in compliance with the Canadian Environmental Protection Act and are present on the Domestic Substances List (DSL) or are exempt.

**China (IECSC)**

All components of this product are listed on the Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China.

**European Union (REACH)**

To obtain information on the REACH compliance status of this product, please e-mail REACH@SDSInquiries.com.

**Japan (ENCS)**

All components are in compliance with the Chemical Substances Control Law of Japan.

**Korea (ECL)**

This product requires notification before sale in Korea.

**New Zealand (NZIoC)**

All components are in compliance with chemical notification requirements in New Zealand.

**Philippines (PICCS)**

This product requires notification before sale in the Philippines.

**Switzerland (SWISS)**

All components are in compliance with the Environmentally Hazardous Substances Ordinance in Switzerland.

**Taiwan (TCSCA)**

All components of this product are listed on the Taiwan inventory.

**United States (TSCA)**

All substances contained in this product are listed on the TSCA inventory or are exempt.

*The information that was used to confirm the compliance status of this product may deviate from the chemical information shown in Section 3.*

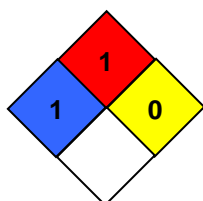
**16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision**

**HMIS Hazard ID**

<b>Health</b>	*	1
<b>Flammability</b>		1
<b>Physical Hazards</b>		0

Hazard rating: 0 - Minimal; 1 - Slight; 2 - Moderate; 3 - Serious; 4 - Severe; RNP - Rating not possible; \*Chronic health effect

**NFPA Hazard ID**



- Flammability
- Health
- Reactivity
- Special hazard.

Hazard rating: 0 - Minimal; 1 - Slight; 2 - Moderate; 3 - Serious; 4 - Severe; RNP - Rating not possible

**Issue Date:** 09/10/2018  
**Version #:** 6.0  
**Source of information:** Internal company data and other publically available resources.  
**Further Information:** Contact supplier (see Section 1)

**Disclaimer:**

As the conditions or methods of use are beyond our control, we do not assume any responsibility and expressly disclaim any liability for any use of this product. Information contained herein is believed to be true and accurate but all statements or suggestions are made without warranty, expressed or implied, regarding accuracy of the information, the hazards connected with the use of the material or the results to be obtained from the use thereof. Compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations remains the responsibility of the user.